# THE MOST IMPORTANT THING YOU CAN DO AS A BUSINESS OWNER IN LAUDERDALE COUNTY IS SUBMIT YOUR YEARLY PERSONAL PROPERTY RENDITION.

PLEASE FIND ATTACHED AN INFORMATION PACKET.
IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, PLEASE CONTACT US.



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# LAUDERDALE COUNTY ASSESSOR'S OFFICE BUSINESS PERSONAL PROPERTY

#### **DEFINITIONS & ANSWERS TO FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS**

#### WHAT IS PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX

Most people know that property tax applies to real property; however, some may not know that property tax also applies to personal property. Most personal property owned by individuals is exempt. For example, household goods and personal effects are not subject to taxation. However, if these items are used in a business for the production of income, property tax applies.

Personal property is subject to the same levy rate as real property. The characteristic that distinguishes real and personal property is mobility. If it is movable, not affixed to or attached to the real property or part of the structure of the building where the business is located, it is business personal property.

#### TYPES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY SUBJECT TO TAXATION

An asset is any item that is used in the operation of the business. Basic categories of assets shall include furniture and fixtures, machinery and equipment, and inventory. Personal property shall also include items such as built in bookshelves, bookcases, counters, etc., that are not part of the structure of the building. However, decorative items such as pictures, rugs, and draperies are exempt from taxation.

**Inventory** shall include but is not limited to, products held in reserve or put on shelves for sale, resale or consumption by the public. It may be raw material, work in progress, finished goods, consigned goods or ingredients used in food preparation.

**Consigned Goods** is inventory that is in the possession of an agent, but the agent has no control over the selling price. When the item sells, the agent is paid a commission.

Floor Plan is inventory in the possession of an agent in which the agent has control of the selling price and makes a profit instead of a commission.

**Leased equipment** in your possession for which you are NOT liable for taxes should be listed separately giving a description of the item(s) and the name and mailing address of the lessor or vendor.

An asset listing is an itemized list of furniture, fixtures, machinery, equipment, and inventory including the year of acquisition, cost new and the actual age of each item. In the event an accountant prepares your annual federal income tax return, the federal depreciation report or fixed asset report that you filed with your income tax return can be provided to the Tax Assessor in lieu of an asset listing.

#### **VALUATION**

Pursuant to 527-35-15 Mississippi Code Annotated, as amended, all personal property is required to be annually appraised at true value. This establishes a uniform method by which all personal property shall be appraised.

True value is calculated by using the original acquisition cost or purchase price multiplied by the appropriate industry multiplier to bring the specific item up to what it would cost new today. Then each item is depreciated by the age using the year it was purchased. The class life is established by Marshall Valuation Service Life Expectancy Guidelines and is based on IRS Publication Number 946 which sets forth economic class lives.

True value of current inventory will be appraised as of January 1st or an average of inventory of the previous twelve (12) months.

Pursuant to 527-35-4 Mississippi Code Annotated, as amended, personal property is assessed at the rate of fifteen percent (15%) of the true value.

#### **AUDITS**

Pursuant to Title 35, Part VI, Subpart 02, Chapter 06 of the Mississippi Administrative Code, all counties are required to physically review 100 percent (100%) of all personal property accounts every four years. This is accomplished by performing a close inspection of 25 percent (25%) of personal property accounts annually. In other words, you will have an on-site visit from the Tax Assessor's office for a physical examination of the personal property every 4 years.

Also, the Department of Revenue (formerly known as the State Tax Commission) may elect to make a follow up visit (audit) as required by 527-3-51, Mississippi Code Annotated, as amended, for quality control purposes.

#### **DUTIES OF THE BUSINESS OWNER(S)**

Pursuant to 526-35-23, Mississippi Code Annotated, as amended, it shall be the duty of each person (business) subject to taxation to provide the Tax Assessor an asset listing containing personal property items purchased for use in the business. The list should include a description, original acquisition dates and cost new, and the actual age of each item. The list should be provided not later than the 1<sup>st</sup> day of April in each year. Each year thereafter, only a list with the additions and deletions for the previous year, along with the inventory and leased equipment, needs to be provided to the Tax Assessor no later than the 1<sup>st</sup> day of April in each year on the annual rendition.

#### PERSONAL PROPERTY RENDITION

The Personal Property Rendition is the annual return that will be mailed to each business owner on or before January 1 each year. It must be signed and dated to be accepted. If a business has not received the annual return, they may be obtained from the Tax Assessor. If you need assistance in filling out the rendition, please contact the Tax Assessor's office.

## **PENALTIES**

The Personal Property Rendition form must be returned to the Tax Assessor's office no later than April 1st each year. If the Tax Assessor has not received the rendition by that date each year, a ten percent (10%) penalty will be assessed to your personal property assessment for the current tax year. This penalty compounds annually, so if the Tax Assessor has not received the Personal Property Rendition form for your business for more than one year, then the penalty will be twenty percent (20%) for two years, thirty percent (30%) for three years, etc. This penalty continues to compound until a rendition or annual return is received from your business. This penalty is mandated by 527-35-45 Mississippi Code Annotated, as amended.

#### **CLOSURE OF BUSINESS**

We further request that if your business has closed during the year, please return the Rendition form stating closure. Check the "BUSINESS CLOSED" box located in *Section 1 – Miscellaneous*, and enter the date that the business closed during the previous year. This will insure that you are not billed in error.

#### JAMES RAINEY

ASSESSOR LAUDERDALE COUNTY POST OFFICE BOX 687 MERIDIAN, MS 39302-0687

# TO AVOID A 10% PENALTY RETURN BY APRIL 1ST



Enclosed you will find your Personal Property Rendition form. Please fill out the top of the form. Correct the name or mailing address in the space provided if incorrect.

#### SECTION 1 – MISCELLANEOUS

Fill out to the best of your knowledge. Please add business phone number in this section.

## SECTION 2 – INVENTORY

- (1) 100% TOTAL INVENTORY Saleable merchandise (at cost). Inventory can be as of January 1st <u>OR</u> an average inventory for the 12 months prior to January 1st.
- (2) CONSIGNED/FLOOR PLAN 100% of Consigned Merchandise as of January 1<sup>st</sup>. This includes RE-SALE and FLOOR PLAN (DISPLAY) merchandise.
- (3) INDUSTRIAL INVENTORY 100% inventory of raw materials, works-in-progress and finished goods.

# <u>SECTION 3 – FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT</u>

<u>ADDITIONS</u> – A complete listing of all furniture, fixtures, machinery and equipment purchased last year. Describe each item including cost, year, make and model numbers.

<u>DELETIONS</u> – List all items deleted so that each item can be easily identified. Indicate make and model, year manufactured, year purchased, and cost new.

# BACK OF FORM

Answer questions on items 4 and 5 concerning LEASED EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS, if you have rebuilt or re-manufactured any equipment.

# SECTION 4 – LEASING & RENTAL COMPANY

Complete this section if you are a leasing and rental company only.

# \*\*\*SIGN, DATE & RETURN THE RENDITION BY APRIL 1ST\*\*\*

If you have any questions, please call the office at (601) 482-9779, Monday through Friday 8:00 am to 5:00 pm.

James Rainey

Lauderdale County Assessor

PERSONAL PROPERTY RENDITION Use this form for reporting: 1. All taxable personal properties and personal properties are the personal properties.	erty. U / O by April 1st.
Lauderdale County, Mississippi	RETURN TO:  Lauderdale County Tax Assessor P. O. Box 687 Meridian, MS 39302-0687  If name or mailing address is incorrect, please correct below.
Section 1 - Miscellaneous  1. DBA and physical address of business:  2. Name of owner. (If partnership, only one name is necessary.):  3. Inventory reported on previous year's MS income tax return:  4. Supporting books and records located at:  5. Primary business activity:  6. Business Closed:  Yes  Date Closed:	Section 2 - Inventory  Check one Inventory as of January 1, or  Average of previous 12 months from January 1.  1. Inventory (actual Cost) \$
Section 3 - Furnite  If you have acquired or removed any furniture or equipment of  Description of Item	uring the previous year, please list in the space provided below.  Year Purchased New / Used (  Manufacture  Purchased New / Used (  Manufacture
Additions: (If additional space is needed, please attach 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	additional sheets, as necessary.)
Deletions: (If additional space is needed, please attach  Description of Item  1. 2. 3.	additional sheets, as necessary.)  Year Purchased Manufactured S  \$  Name & Address of Purchase
5.	

4. Do you have in your posse										
leased, rented, loaned, or stored	d at that location, bu	ut not owned by you?	YES N	O If th	e answe	r is yes, pl	ease list in t	the sp	ace provide	ed below.
(Exclude licensed motor vehice	eles.)		5-00							
Description of Item	Name a	and Address of Owner		Selling (if stated i	Price n lease)		l or Monthly t (Specify)		Year of Manufactur	Year e Installe
				S		\$				
***************************************	***************************************	**************************************					<del></del>	$\neg \uparrow$		
		1								
5. Do you have any leasehold year or in a previous year? include, but are not limited to, lighting, electrical, or plumbing	YES NO NO shelving, bins, co	If the answer	r is yes, ple	ase list in	the spa	ce provide	ed below. (l	_ease	hold impre	ovements
Description of Improvement:								Year	Cost	
										\$
	i			į į	A.		NEWSTERN ST			
							ativa Statita			
Have you rebuilt or re-manu	factured any equip	oment? YES	по 🗌	If the ans	wer is y	es, please	list in the	space	e provided	below.
Description (Make and Model):								Year	of Rebuild	Cost
		***************************************					<u></u>			\$
	······································				************					***************************************
Please check the appropriate of Property was manufactured by you, and you a	ategory:	Did you have mack leased, rented, load January 1? YES	hinery, equ	ipment, fu red, and v	rniture, were in t	or fixtures	s located in	n the	r party as	of
Lessee's Name and Address  Quantity and Description			Current Selling Price   Annual or Monthly   Term o					T	Year	Year
Lessee's Name and Address Qu		and Description	(New, Retail)		Rent (	Specify)	Lease	Ma	Manufactured	Installed
			\$		٥			-		
	ve /					_				
Please notify m	e in writing if the a	ppraised or true valu	ue of my pe	rsonal pro	perty is	increased	by 10% of	\$50,	000.	
Certification: I hereby certification under oath requisions of Property Owner.	ired by Miss. Co						the best o		perty Ow	
		Property C	Owner Inform	ation		***************************************	***************************************			
The purpose of this form is to ena regard to this rendition, or personal This form must be completed in it assess the property using the best A listing of furniture, fixtures, mach requested. (Please report inventory A listing of Leased equipment incl Property not owned by the taxpay the person having that charge, and In accordance with Mississippi Cor	property assessmer is entirety, certified, information available ninery, and equipment at cost.) uding lessor/lessee rer, but in his/her chaseparate lists shall be	perty to render pertiner and submitted to the Control of the Control and submitted to the Control of the Contro	nt information ed to the Cou County Asset d in said cou , description , spouse, exe rty claimed a	to the County Assessorsor. In the nty, by local and location cutor admires an owner	or. event of the state of the state of equiphistrator, of proper	failure to de cription, or ment, origi guardian, tr ty.	o so, the Co iginal year n nal year nev ustee, or oti	ew, are v, and nerwis	Assessor is and original of cost new is see, is to be r	required to cost new, is requested. endered by

PROPERTY WHICH IS TAXABLE UNDER THE LAWS OF MISSISSIPPI, OR FAILURE TO PROVIDE THE TAX ASSESSOR WITH ANY DOCUMENTATION THAT THE ASSESSOR CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO VERIFY THE LIST, THE CURRENT YEAR ASSESSMENT SHALL BE INCREASED BY TEN PERCENT (10%). The tax lien date in Mississippi is January first to March first. Property is assessed to the person who owned it at that time. If ownership is unknown or uncertain, then property is assessed to the person who was in possession of, or in charge of, the property at that time.

Time for filling is determined by the County Assessor. In no case, however, can it be later than the first of April. All owners of taxable personal property are required

Personal property is assessed in the county and district where it is located, with certain narrow exceptions. If one person owns personal property in more than one taxing district, separate lists are to be made for each district.

Determination of true value for purpose of assessment shall mean and include, but shall not be limited to, market value, cash value, actual cash value, proper value,

and value for the purposes of appraisal for ad valorem taxation.

The County Assessor has the right to inspect any property, to propound questions, to examine books, records, and any documents relating to the ownership or value of property, the right to ascertain the amount of insurance carried, and must be provided, on request.

Objections to assessments are made to the Board of Supervisors at the August meeting each year. The Board of Supervisors equalizes assessments between and among properties on appeal, and may make adjustments to assessed values, accordingly.